

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Amamou, Badii, Nesrine, E., Amel, M., Ahmed, M., & Lotfi, G. (2016). Resolution of Tardive Dyskinesia with Clozapine. *Case Report*. 3, 9, 1.
- Ameele, S. V. D., Linda, V. D., Willem, S., Violette, C., Glenn, D., Bernard, S., & Manuel, M. (2016). The Effect of Mood-Stabilizing Drugs on Cytokine Levels in Bipolar Disorder: A systematic review. *Journal of Affective Disorders*. 203, 364–373.
- American Psychiatry Assosiation. (1994). *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual Of Mental Disorder*. (4th ed). Washington DC: American Psychiatry Assosiation.
- Aylward, E., Walker, E., & Bettes, B. (1984). Intelligence in Schizophrenia: Meta-analysis of the Research. *Research*. 10, 430–459.
- Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan (BPPK). (2008). *Riset Kesehatan Dasar BPPK*. Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan RI.
- Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan (BPPK). (2014). *Riset Kesehatan Dasar BPPK*. Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan RI.
- Bobes, J., Celso, A., Pedro, Rafael, C., Margarida, G. G., & Javier, R. (2007). Cardiovascular and Metabolic Risk in Outpatients with Schizophrenia Treated with Antipsychotics. *Research*. 90, 162.
- Castle, D. J., Sham, P. C., Wessely, S., & Murray, R. M. (1994). The subtyping of schizophrenia in men and women: A latent class analysis. *Psychological Medicine*. 24, 41–51.
- Childers, S. E., & Harding, C. M. (1990). Gender, Premorbid Social Functioning, and Long-term Outcome in DSM-III Schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*. 16, 309–318.
- Crystal, S., Mark, O., Cecilia, H., Harold, & Tobias, G. (2009). Broadened Use Of Atypical Antipsychotics: Safety, Effectiveness and Policy Challenges. *Review*. 5, 82, 772.

- Derntl, B., Christian, W., Simon, R., Ilse, K.E., Ruben, C. G, Ewald, M., & Ute, H. (2009). Amygdala activity to fear and anger in healthy young males is associated with testosterone. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*. 34,687,93.
- Deshmukh, S. A., & Teli, S. E. S. I. (2012). Evaluation of Psychotropic Drugs Use Pattern Among Out Patients Attending Psychiatry Departement at Goverment Medical Collage and Hospital, Nagpur: A Cross Sectional Study. *International Journal Pharmaceutical Biological Science*. 3,3, 428-436.
- Evoy, G. K. M., *et al.* (2011). *AHFS Drug Information*. American Society of Health-System Pharmacists.
- Freeman, D., & Garety, P. A. (2005). Connecting Neurosis to Psychosis: The Direct Influence of Emotion on Delusions and Hallucinations. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*. 41, 923-947.
- Freeman, D., Garety, P. A., Bebbington, P. E., Smith, B., Rollinson, R., Fowler, D., *et al.* (2005). Psychological Investigation of the Structure of Paranoid in a Non-clinical Population. *British Journal of Psychiatry*. 186, 427-435.
- Goldstein, J. M., Santangelo, S. L., Simpson, J. C., & Tsuang, M. T. (1990). The Role of Gender in Identifying Subtypes of Schizophrenia: A Latent Class Analytic Approach. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*. 16, 263–275.
- Goldstein, M. J., Rodnick, E. H., Evans, J. R., May, P. R. A., & Steinberg, M. R. (1978). Drug and Family Therapy in the Aftercare of Acute Schizophrenics. *Archives of General Psychiatry*. 35, 1169–1177.
- Gowda, G.S., Aditya, H., Vandita, S., Janardhanan, C., Narayanaswamy, & Jaisoorya. (2016). Kerato-lenticular Ocular Deposits and Visual Impairment with Prolonged Chlorpromazine Use: A Case Series. *Asian Journal of Psychiatry*. 25, 188–190.
- Guo, J.J., Paul, E.K., Patricia, K.C.L., Hong, L., Dongming, J., Raymond, J., & Gilbert, J.L. (2006). Risk of Diabetes Mellitus Associated with Atypical Antipsychotic Use Among Patients with Bipolar Disorder. *Case Study*. 7, 67, 1055.

- Grover, S., & Avasthi, A. (2010). Anti-psychotic Prescription Pattern: a Preliminary Survey of Psychiatrists in India. *Indian Journal Psychiatry*. 3, 52, 257–259.
- Hori, H., Reiji, Y., Asuka, K., Kiyokazu, A., & Jun, N. (2015). Current Pharmacotherapy Strategies and Considerations for the Cognitive Dysfunction Associated with Schizophrenia: A Mini Review. *International Journal of Neurology and Neurotherapy*. 2,2, 2-3.
- International Network for Rational Use of Drugs. (2004). *Problems of Irrational Drug Use*. The International Network for Rational Use of Drugs.
- Iacono, W. G., & Beiser, M. (1992). Where are the Women in First-episode Studies of Schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*. 18, 471–480.
- Ikatan Apoteker Indonesia (IAI). (2015). *Informasi Spesialite Obat Indonesia*. Jakarta: PT. ISFI Penerbitan.
- Katschnig, H., & Lenz, G. (1988). Are Sex Differences in Age of Onset of Schizophrenia Related to Phenomenological. *Schizophrenia Research*. 1, 111–112.
- Kaplan, H. I., Benjamin, J.S., & Jack, A. G. (1997). *Synopsis of Psychiatry*. (7thed.). Jakarta: Binarupa Aksara.
- Kementrian Kesehatan Indonesia. (2011). *Modul Penggunaan Obat rasional*. Jakarta: Kementrian Kesehatan RI.
- Kementrian Kesehatan Indonesia. (2015). *Profil Kesehatan Indonesiacry*. Jakarta: Kementrian Kesehatan RI.
- Kraepelin, E. (1971). Dementia praecox and paraphrenia (R. M. Barclay, Trans.). New York: Krieger.
- Lewine, R. R. J. (1981). Sex Differences in Schizophrenia: Timing or subtypes. *Psychological Bulletin*. 90, 432–444.
- Lieberman, J., Jody, D., Geisler, S., Alvir, J., Loebel, A., Szymanski, S., Woerner, M., & Borenstein, M. (1993). Time course and biologic correlates of

treatment response in first-episode schizophrenia. *Archives of General Psychiatry*. 50, 369–376.

Lidenmayer, J.P., Pal C., Jan V., Leslie C., Brian S., Joseph P.M., Thomas B.C., Miranda C., Feffrey A.L. (2003). Changes in Glucose and Cholesterol Levels in Patients With Schizophrenia Treated With Typical or Atypical Antipsychotics. *Article*. 2,160, 290- 296.

Loranger, A. W. (1984). Sex difference in age at onset of schizophrenia. *Archives of General Psychiatry*. 41, 157–161.

Loewenstein, D., A, Sara J. C., Christoper R.B., & Philip D. H. (2012). Age-Associated Differences in Cognitive Performance in Older Patients With Schizophrenia: A Comparison With Healthy Older Adults. *American Association for Geriatric Psychiatry*. 20, 1, 29- 40.

Maslim, Rusdi. (2001). *Panduan Praktis Penggunaan Klinis Obat Psikotropika (Psychotropic Medication)*. Jakarta: FK. Unika Atma Jaya.

Maslim, Rusdi. (2012). *Prevalensi dan distribusi masalah kesehatan jiwa di Indonesia*. Yogyakarta: UGM.

Mirza, R., & Hendra, K. (2015). Hubungan Lamanya Perawatan Skizofrenia dengan Stres Keluarga. *Jurnal Kedokteran Syah Kuala*. 3, 179-189.

Monalisa. (2015). Hubungan dukungan keluarga dengan kualitas hidup pasien skizofrenia di poliklinik RSJ Prof.DR.HB.Saanin Padang tahun 2015. *Skripsi*. Universitas Andalas.

Nadebaum C., Anderson V., Vajda F., Reutens S., Barton S., & Wood A. (2011). The Australian Brain and Cognition and Antiepileptic Drugs Study: IQ in School-aged Children Exposed to Sodium Valproate and Polytherapy. *J Int Neuropsychol Soc*. 17, 133–142.

Offord, D. R. (1974). School Performance of Adult Schizophrenics, Their Siblings and Age Mates. *British Journal of Psychiatry*. 125, 12–19.

Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Kedokteran Jiwa. (2012). *Pedoman Nasional Pelayanan Kedokteran Jiwa/ Psikiatri*. Departemen Kesehatan RI.

- Palumbo, F., Guillermo, G., Daniel, L., M. Dolores, C., Javier, E., M. Consuelo, J., Miguel, A.M., & Inmaculada, A. (2016). Enhanced Photo(geno)toxicity of Demethylated Chlorpromazine Metabolites. *Toxicology and Applied Pharmacology*. 313, 131–137
- Pandit, A., Tarun, S., & Pallavi, B. (2012). Drug-Induced Hepatotoxicity. A Review. *Journal of Applied Pharmaceutical Science*. 2,5: 233-243.
- Picchioni, M. M. & Murray. (2007). Schizophrenia. *Clinical Review*. 5,335, 95.
- Ramadas, S., Kuttichira, P., Sumesh, T.P., & Ummer, S.A. (2010). A Study of an Antipsychotic Prescription Pattern of Patients with Schizophrenia in a Developing Country. *Indian Journal Psychology Medicine*. 1, 32, 13–16.
- Raune, D., Bebbington, P., Dunn, G., & Kuipers, E. (2006). Event Attributes and the Content of Psychotic Experiences in First-episode Psychosis. *Psychological Medicine*. 36, 221-230.
- Riduwan. (2005). *Dasar-Dasar Statistika*. Bandung: CV. Alfabeta.
- Schwarz, C., Volz, A., Li C., & Leucht, S. (2010). Valproate for schizophrenia. *The Cochrane Library*. 5, 1, 23.
- Shtasel, D. L., Gur, R. E., Gallacher, F., Heimberg, C., & Gur, R. C. (1992). Gender differences in the clinical expression of schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Research*. 7, 225–231.
- Siregar, C.J.P & Kumulosasi, E. (2006). *Farmasi Klinik: Teori dan Penerapan*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Smith, A., Emma, W., Sussana, M., & Sharon, S. (2004). The Scale and Impact of Psychotropic Medication Use by Workers. *Research Report*. 63, 282, 1-94.
- Shtasel, D. L., Gur, R. E., Gallacher, F., Heimberg, C., & Gur, R. C. (1992). Gender Differences in the Clinical Expression of Schizophrenia. *Research*. 7, 225–231.
- Sweetman S.C. *et al.* (2009). *Martindale (ed. 36)*. Pharmaceutical Press: London.

- Sweileh, W.M., Jihad, B.O., Naser, Y. S., Sa'ed, H.Z., Ansam, F.S., & Samah, W.A. (2014). Evaluation of Defined Dose, percentage fi British National Formuary Maximum and Chlorpromazine Equivalents in Antipsychotic Drug Utilization. *Saudi Pharmaceutical Journal*. 22, 127–132
- Szymanski, S., Lieberman, J. A., Alvir, J. M., Mayerhoff, D., Loebel, A., Geisler, S., Chakos, M., Koreen, A., Jody, D., Kane, J., Woerner, M., & Cooper, T. (1995). Gender Differences in Onset of Illness, Treatment Response, Course, and Biologic Indexes in First-episode Schizophrenic Patients. *American Journal of Psychiatry*. 152, 698–703.
- Tyson, T. D. P., Samantha, J. O., Kay, L. D., Reena, D., David, J. H., & Cynthia, S. W. (2014). Testosterone Induces Molecular Changes in Dopamine Signaling Pathway Molecules in the Adolescent Male Rat Nigrostriatal Pathway. *Research*. 9,3.
- Vitiello, B., Christoph, C., Barbara, V.Z.B., Alessandro, Z., Mara, P., & Celso, A. (2009). Antipsyhotics in Children and Adolescents: Increasing Use, Evidence for Efficacy and Safety Concern. *Review*. 924,977,1-7.
- Watt, N. F. (1978). Patterns of childhood and social development in adult schizophrenics. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 35, 160–165.
- Wells, G.B., Joseph, T. D., Terry, L. S., Cecily, V. D. (2009). *Pharmacoterapy Handbook*. (7nd ed.). United States: The McGraw-Hill Companies.
- Wyatt, R. J., Alexander, R. C., Egan, M. F., & Kirch, D. G. (1988). Schizophrenia, just the facts: What do we know, how well do we know it. *Research*. 1, 3–18.
- World Health Organization. (2002). *Promoting rational use medicine*. Geneva: Core Components.
- World Health Organization (WHO). (2012). *Rational use of medicines*. Diakses 20 November 2016. Dari http://www.who.int/medicines/areas/rational_use/en/.

Yamini, Y., & Mohammad, F. (2014). Extraction and Determination of Trace Amounts of Chlorpromazine in Biological Fluids Using Magnetic Solid Phase Extractio Followed by HPLC. *Journal of Pharmaceutical Analysis*. 3,3 1-7.

Yosep, I. (2013). *Keperawatan Jiwa*. Bandung : PT Refika Aditama.

